

RIVER MURRAY FLOW REPORT and WATER RESOURCES UPDATE

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Report #16/2014

Issued 10:00 am 17 April 2014

This supersedes the previous flow report issued by the Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources (DEWNR) on 11 April 2014. The next flow report will be provided on Thursday, 24 April 2014.

In this report, for ease of representation, large volumes of water are expressed in gegalitres (GL), while smaller volumes are expressed in megalitres (ML). One GL is equal to 1 000 ML.

WATER RESOURCES UPDATE

During March 2014, the total River Murray System inflow was approximately 95 GL, which is less than half the March long-term average of 220 GL. Inflow to Menindee Lakes (from the Darling System) during March 2014 was 0 GL, which is well below the March long-term average of 190 GL.

The flow to South Australia during March 2014 was approximately 225 GL (compared to 260 GL in March 2013), which comprised 186 GL of Entitlement Flow, minus deferred Entitlement Flow of 6.6 GL, plus approximately 45 GL of environmental water.

The flow to South Australia is currently around 6 500 ML/day, which comprises the April Entitlement Flow of 4 500 ML/day, minus deferred April Entitlement Flow of 220 ML/day, plus environmental water. The Commonwealth Environmental Water Holder will deliver up to 73 GL of environmental water to South Australia in April 2014.

STORAGE VOLUMES

Murray-Darling Basin storage volumes at 15 April 2014 and 15 April 2013

Storage	Full Supply Volume (GL)	15/4/2014 (GL)	15/4/2013 (GL)	Long-term average (end of April)
Dartmouth	3 856	3 425 (89%)	3 577 (93%)	
Hume	3 003	1 122 (37%)	1 426 (47%)	
Lake Victoria	677	412 (61%)	201 (30%)	
Menindee Lakes	1 731*	389**(22%)	1 201 (69%)	
TOTAL	9 267	5 348 (58%)	6 405 (69%)	5 424 (59%)

*Menindee Lakes can be surcharged to 2 015 GL

**Menindee Lakes are now under New South Wales control

MENINDEE LAKES

Under the Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, the Murray-Darling Basin Authority controls the Menindee Lakes until the storage decreases to 480 GL. The New South Wales Government assumes control of the storage at 480 GL and maintains control until the volume in storage exceeds 640 GL. On 18 February 2014, the volume in the Menindee Lakes decreased to below 480 GL and the control switched to the New South Wales Government.



RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

The latest Bureau of Meteorology weather outlook for April to June 2014 indicates that a drier than normal season is more likely for parts of New South Wales and a wetter than normal season is more likely for western agricultural parts of South Australia. Warmer temperatures are more likely over south-eastern Australia.

Most climate influences are near average, including a neutral tropical Pacific Ocean.

It is now likely (greater than 70% chance) that an El Niño will develop during winter. El Niño–Southern Oscillation (ENSO) is currently neutral, but ocean temperatures have warmed considerably in recent weeks, consistent with a state of rapid transition. El Niño is often, but not always, associated with below-normal rainfall across large parts of southern and inland eastern Australia during the second half of the year.

WATER ALLOCATION OUTLOOK

South Australia will receive its full Entitlement Flow of 1 850 GL in 2013-14. As a result, South Australian River Murray Water Access Entitlement Holders will have access to 100 per cent water allocation in 2013-14. A total volume of 835 GL has been progressively reserved under the Murray-Darling Basin Agreement clause 103 (minimum reserve) to assist with supplying South Australia's Entitlement Flow in 2014-15.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA'S STORAGE RIGHT

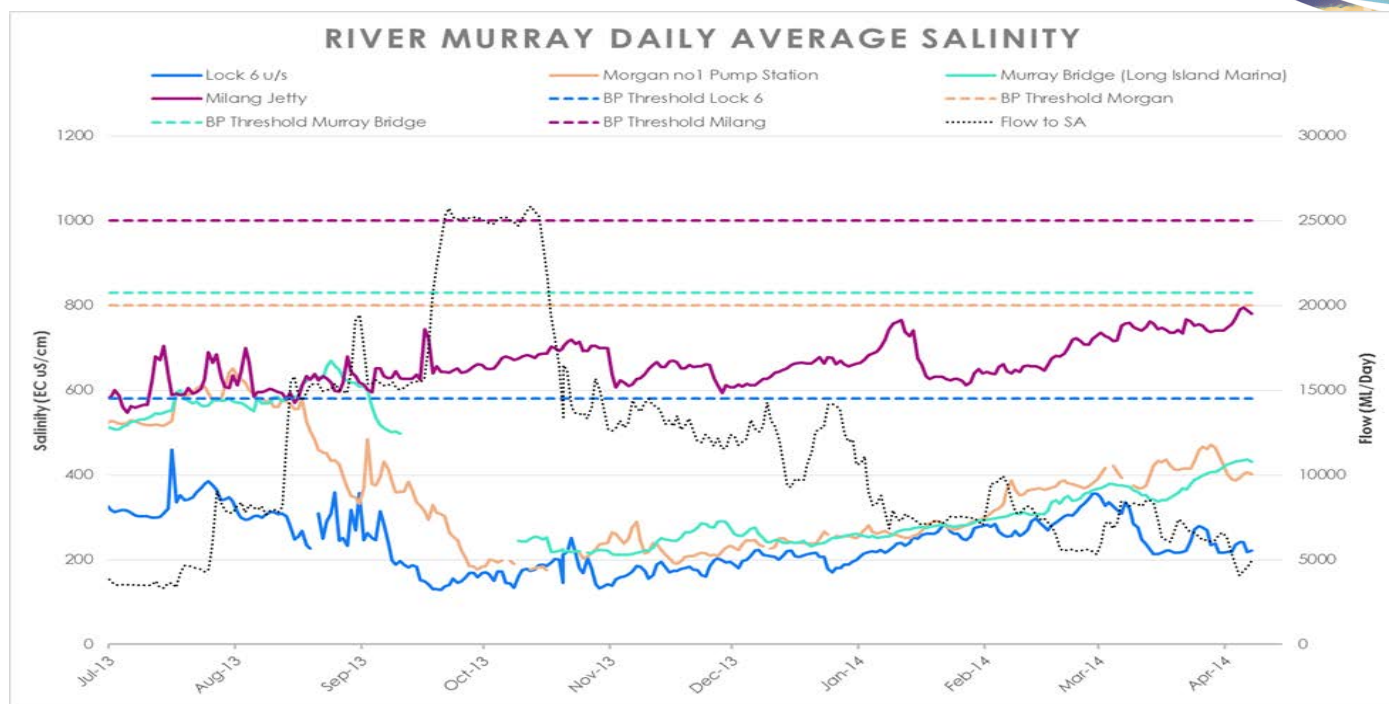
By 1 April 2014, South Australia had 30 GL of its Entitlement Flow stored in the upstream (interstate) storages for critical human water needs use in future dry years and 13.8 GL for private carryover use in future dry years. South Australia has requested that the Murray-Darling Basin Authority defer and store an additional 6.6 GL of Entitlement Flow in April 2014 for future private carryover use. South Australia is not proposing to defer any of its Entitlement Flow in May or June 2014 due to the lower monthly Entitlement Flow. The volume of stored water held in the upstream storages will be adjusted for net evaporation losses.

WATER QUALITY - Salinity

A number of targets are identified under the Basin Plan, which all Basin States must have regard to in managing River Murray flows. The targets for real-time salinity are identified below. Salinity must not exceed these values for 95 per cent of the time:

- 580 EC at Lock 6
- 800 EC at Morgan
- 830 EC at Murray Bridge
- 1 000 EC at Milang

The following graph shows the salinity at these locations and the flow to South Australia from July 2013 to April 2014. The dashed-lines identify the Basin Plan thresholds for the corresponding coloured location. It confirms that salinity has not exceeded the threshold at any of these four locations during this period.



Note: Data gaps are due to technical monitoring issues experienced at the site

FLOW OUTLOOK

The flow at the South Australian border is approximately 6 500 ML/day and will remain at this rate during the coming week, depending on upstream river and storage operations, extractions, and rainfall events. The flow comprises the normal April Entitlement Flow of 4 500 ML/day, minus deferred Entitlement Flow of 220 ML/day, plus environmental water from the Commonwealth Environmental Water Holder.

South Australia's April Entitlement Flow is being delivered in an altered daily pattern due to construction works at the Lake Victoria outlet regulator, which restricts the outlet capacity. The Commonwealth Environmental Water Holder is delivering environmental water to South Australia in April 2014. South Australia is working with the Commonwealth Environmental Water Holder to deliver additional environmental water in future months. South Australia will receive flows in April above the normal Entitlement Flow of 135 GL.

The flow over Lock 1 is approximately 7 000 ML/day and will reduce to around 5 500 ML/day during the coming week, depending on weather conditions and extractions.

It is important to note that flow forecasts in this advice are based on the information available at the time of preparation. They may change as new gauging information becomes available, or due to rainfall events or changed operations upstream. Flow forecasts are dependent on predictions made by the Bureau of Meteorology, Murray-Darling Basin Authority and water management agencies in upstream jurisdictions. They will be revised as new information becomes available.

BARRAGE OPERATIONS AND WATER LEVELS IN THE LOWER LAKES

The water level in Lake Alexandrina is approximately 0.63 m AHD and approximately 0.58 m AHD in Lake Albert. The volume of water in the Lower Lakes is being managed to maximise water availability for continuous barrage releases during autumn. Barrage releases have increased recently and are being prioritised through Tauwitschere and Goolwa. All fishways are in operation. SA Water will continue to operate the barrages to minimise any negative salinity impacts from reverse flow events.

To see live salinity data at various locations on the River Murray and in the Lower Lakes, please refer to the following website: <http://www.waterconnect.sa.gov.au/Systems/RTWD/SitePages/Home.aspx>

Water levels and barrage operations are monitored closely by various agencies of the South Australian Government, Murray-Darling Basin Authority and Commonwealth Environmental Water Office.

WATER QUALITY – Blue-Green Algae

The New South Wales Government (through Regional Algal Coordinating Committees) has issued red alert warnings for toxic blue-green algae at:

- Menindee Lakes and the Great Darling Anabranch at, and upstream of, Tara Downs, where the water is unsuitable for stock and domestic, irrigation and recreational purposes;
- Griffith and Balranald on the Murrumbidgee River, where the water is unsuitable for recreational and stock watering purposes; and
- downstream of Barren Box Swamp on the Murrumbidgee River, where the water is unsuitable for irrigation, stock and domestic purposes.

Although these toxic blue-green algal blooms pose no threat to South Australia at this stage, the Murray-Darling Basin Authority and the relevant South Australian Government agencies are regularly monitoring the situation. It is not uncommon to experience algal blooms at this time of the year.

NAVIGATION ISSUES

Sandbars in the vicinity of the Murray Mouth may cause navigation hazards. Mariners are advised to navigate with caution when operating in the area. Sandbars are also present along sections of the River Murray in South Australia and all watercraft users should be aware of, and regularly check, the river depth.

CONSTRUCTION WORKS

Mannum River Vessel Waste Disposal Station

The work on the replacement of the Mannum River Vessel Waste Disposal Station has been extended by a few weeks and the facility is now planned to be re-commissioned early in May 2014. This extra time is needed to ensure the construction meets the Department's quality assurance standards for safety and durability. Alternative pump-out services will continue to be provided to boat operators 500m downstream of Mannum at the Unforgettable Houseboats Marina.

Swan Reach River Vessel Waste Disposal Station

Upgrade works will commence on the Swan Reach River Vessel Waste Disposal Station on 1 May 2014. The works will take about two months to complete. A temporary waste pumping service will be provided by Swan Reach Septic Pumping and Maintenance. The phone number and details of the service will be available at the station and advertised in the local media.

Lake Victoria Outlet Regulator

Remedial works on the Lake Victoria Outlet Regulator are underway and expected to be completed about the end of July 2014. The works are necessary to improve the structural integrity of the regulator.

Camping is not allowed in the area immediately downstream of the outlet regulator during the construction period. **Easter campers**, please note the restriction of access to this camping area. There are alternative camping sites nearby, along Rufus River.

Mullaroo Creek

Remedial works in the Mullaroo Creek (located in Victoria and flows into the Lindsay River, which enters the River Murray between Lock 6 and 7) are expected to be completed around the end of July 2014. The works are necessary to improve the control of flows in this system. For public safety reasons the Mullaroo Creek will be closed to navigation at the work site during the construction period.

Lock 4

Remedial works at Lock 4 are scheduled to commence early May 2014 and be completed around early August 2014. During this period Lock 4 will be closed to navigation.

Lock 11

Pre-works for the installation of mechanised gates at Lock 11 (Mildura weir pool) is scheduled to commence in mid-June for approximately one week. The installation of the mechanised gates will commence in mid-July and is expected to be completed in mid-August 2014. During this period Lock 11 will be closed to navigation.

Chowilla

Construction of the Chowilla Creek Environmental Regulator and associated structures is ongoing. For public safety reasons, the Chowilla Creek remains closed to navigation at the construction site. Works are also underway to upgrade the weirs on Pipeclay Creek and Slaney Creek to improve the management of flows into the Chowilla anabranch and to enable fish passage. The weirs are closed to boat traffic during this construction program.

RIVER MURRAY WATER LEVELS

Below is a table of River Murray water levels at a number of locations from Lock 10 (near Wentworth) to Murray Bridge.

River Murray Water Levels on 15 April 2014

Location	River km	Normal Pool Level	Current Level (m AHD)	1974 Flood Level (m AHD)	1993 Flood Level (m AHD)
Lock 10	825.0	30.80	30.80	33.81	33.32
Lock 9 Kulnine	764.8	27.40	27.38	30.03	29.44
Lock 8 Wangumma	725.7	24.60	24.36	27.60	27.19
Lock 7 Rufus River	696.6	22.10	22.07	25.70	25.24
Lock 6 Murtho	619.8	19.25	19.33	21.03	20.50
Renmark	567.4	-	16.46	18.54	18.04
Lock 5	562.4	16.30	16.47	18.07	17.50
Lyrup	537.8	-	-	16.85	16.26
Berri	525.9	-	13.39	15.81	15.74
Lock 4	516.2	13.20	13.35	15.65	15.08
Loxton	489.9	-	10.31	15.05	14.12
Cobdogla	446.9	-	-	13.44	12.38
Lock 3	431.4	9.80	9.97	13.16	12.02
Overland Corner	425.9	-	6.54	12.73	11.58
Waikerie	383.6	-	6.40	11.26	10.24
Lock 2	362.1	6.10	6.30	10.28	9.30
Cadell	332.6	-	-	9.17	8.08
Morgan	321.7	-	3.45	8.85	7.65
Lock 1 Blanchetown	274.2	3.20	3.36	6.81	5.38
Swan Reach	245.0	0.75	0.72	6.06	4.51
Mannum PS	149.8	0.75	0.67	3.15	1.90
Murray Bridge	115.3	0.75	0.61	2.06	1.26

Note that the above water levels may be affected by local wind conditions.

River Murray Flow Report and Water Resources Update

FURTHER INFORMATION

The WaterConnect website is South Australia's comprehensive water information portal and can be accessed at: <http://www.waterconnect.sa.gov.au>

Up-to-date River Murray flow and water level information can be accessed at the Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources, SA Water and Murray-Darling Basin Authority websites:

<http://www.waterconnect.sa.gov.au/Systems/RTWD/SitePages/Home.aspx>

www.sawater.com.au/SAWater/Environment/TheRiverMurray/River+Murray+Levels.htm

<http://www.mdba.gov.au/river-data/live-river-data>

The Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources has published a series of inundation maps for the River Murray. They are available at: <http://www.waterconnect.sa.gov.au/Systems/RMIM/Pages/default.aspx>

Information on the management of acid drainage water in the Lower River Murray can be accessed online at:

http://www.epa.sa.gov.au/environmental_info/water_quality/acid_sulfate_soils_ass/lower_river_murray_reclaimed_irrigation_area_lmria

Details of river height and rainfall information in the River Murray within Victoria and New South Wales are available at the Bureau of Meteorology website: <http://www.bom.gov.au/vic/flood>

Information provided by the Commonwealth Environmental Water Office can be accessed at:

www.environment.gov.au/ewater/southern/murray/lower-murray.html

Information on The Living Murray can be accessed at:

<http://www.mdba.gov.au/about-basin/environmental-sites>

Information is also available from the SA Water Hotline on **08 8595 2299**

Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources

<http://www.environment.sa.gov.au/Home>

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